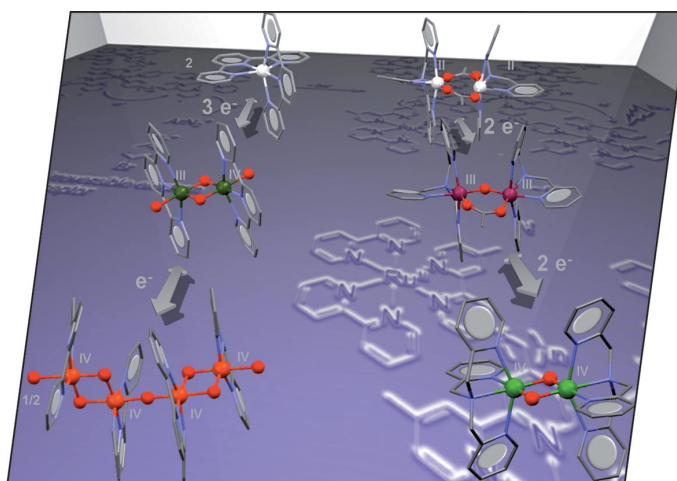


A union formed by chemical societies in Europe (ChemPubSoc Europe) has taken the significant step into the future by merging their traditional journals, to form two leading chemistry journals, the *European Journal of Inorganic Chemistry* and the *European Journal of Organic Chemistry*. Three further members of ChemPubSoc Europe (Austria, Czech Republic and Sweden) are Associates of the two journals.

## COVER PICTURE

The cover picture shows two examples of electro-induced formation and transformation of oxido-bridged manganese complexes with polypyridyl ligands. The first example displays interconversion between mononuclear, dinuclear and tetranuclear cores accompanied by the concomitant formation (by oxidation) or breaking (by reduction) of  $\mu$ -oxido bridges. In the second example, core interconversion between  $\mu$ -oxido and  $\mu$ -acetato bridges in dinuclear manganese complexes is depicted. The background picture shows a schematic representation of the photoinduced formation of a dinuclear di- $\mu$ -oxido-bridged manganese core from a mononuclear one in a superstructured complex of ruthenium and manganese. Details are presented in the Microreview by M.-N. Collomb and A. Deronzier on p. 2025 ff. The authors thank Dr. Damien Jouvenot for his help in designing the cover picture.



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## MICROREVIEWS

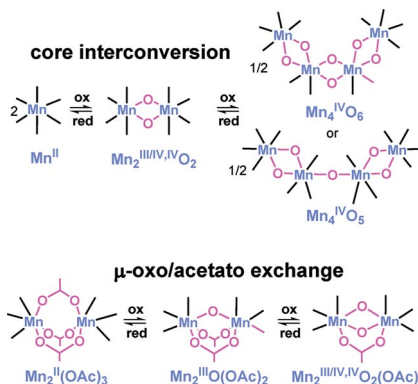
### Oxido-Bridged Manganese Complexes

M.-N. Collomb,\*

A. Deronzier\* ..... 2025–2046

Electro- and Photoinduced Formation and Transformation of Oxido-Bridged Multi-nuclear Mn Complexes

**Keywords:** Manganese / Oxido ligands / Carboxylato ligand / Electrochemistry / Photochemistry



This microreview focuses on literature studies dedicated to the formation and transformation of  $\mu$ -oxido-bridged manganese complexes that are induced by electrochemical or photochemical means. This manganese chemistry is relevant to redox-active manganese metalloenzymes such as manganese catalases and the oxygen-evolving complex of photosystem II.

## SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

### Semiconducting Thin Films

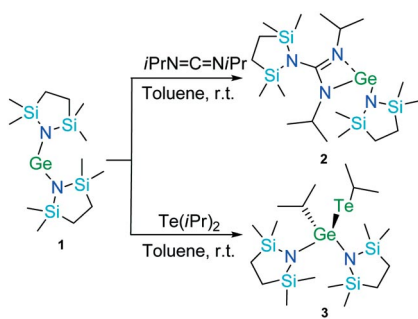
T. Chen,\* W. Hunks, P. S. Chen,  
G. T. Stauff, T. M. Cameron, C. Xu,  
A. G. DiPasquale,

A. L. Rheingold ..... 2047–2049



Insertion Reactions of an Aminogermylene and Formation of a Single-Source Precursor for GeTe Thin Films

**Keywords:** Main group elements / Germanium / Tellurium / Metal-organic chemical vapor deposition / Semiconductors / Thin films



Insertion reactions between a liquid germylene **1**, and either a carbodiimide or dialkyl telluride lead to the novel guanidinate complex **2** or the terminal alkyl telluroate compound **3**, respectively. The use of **3** as a SSP for the MOCVD of stoichiometric GeTe films was demonstrated.

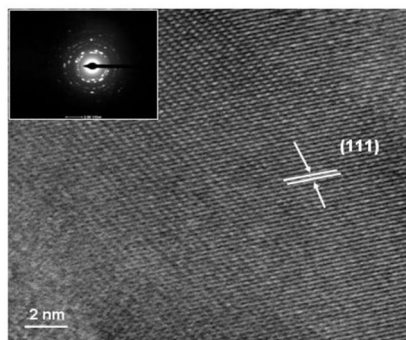
### Aluminum Nanoparticles

C. Mahendiran, R. Ganesan,

A. Gedanken\* ..... 2050–2053

Sonoelectrochemical Synthesis of Metallic Aluminum Nanoparticles

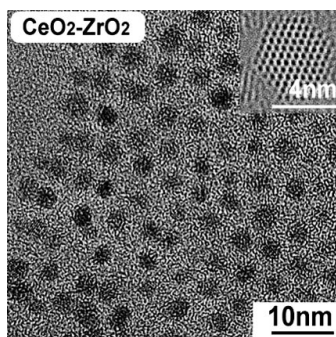
**Keywords:** Electrochemistry / Aluminum / Nanoparticles



This paper describes a simple and single-step pulsed sonoelectrochemical process for the synthesis of metallic aluminum nanoparticles, at room temperature by using anhydrous  $\text{AlCl}_3$  (99.99%) and  $\text{LiAlH}_4$  in tetrahydrofuran.

## Oleate-Stabilized Nanocrystals

Monodisperse  $\text{Ce}_{0.5}\text{Zr}_{0.5}\text{O}_2$  nanocrystals were synthesized by the hydrothermal method using a metal oleate precursor. The results showed that the 3.0-nm-sized nanocrystals possess a metastable  $\text{CeO}_2\text{-ZrO}_2$  tetragonal phase with a well-designed chemical composition and are nearly monodisperse.

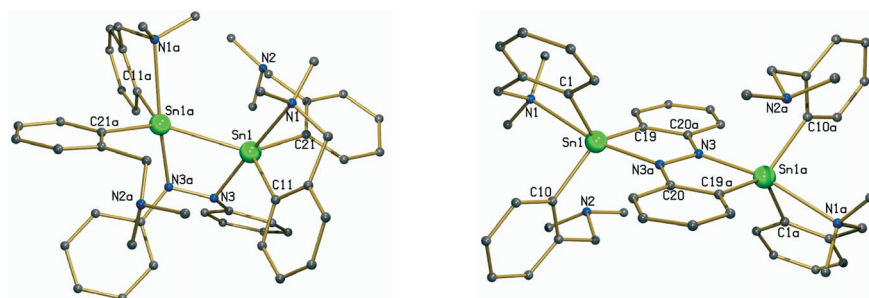


**T. Taniguchi,\* T. Watanabe, N. Matsushita, M. Yoshimura** ..... 2054–2057

Hydrothermal Synthesis of Monodisperse  $\text{Ce}_{0.5}\text{Zr}_{0.5}\text{O}_2$  Metastable Solid Solution Nanocrystals

**Keywords:** Nanostructures / Hydrothermal synthesis / Solid solutions / Heterogeneous catalysis

## Stannylene



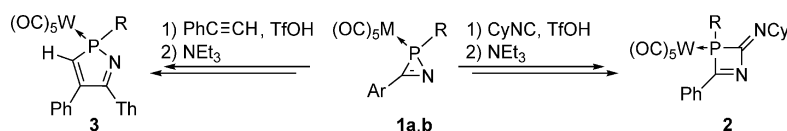
The reactivity of a C,N-chelated stannylene  $\text{L}_2\text{Sn}$  [ $\text{L} = 2\text{-(Me}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{)C}_6\text{H}_4$ ] with azobenzene has been studied.

**Z. Padělková, M. S. Nechaev, A. Lyčka, J. Holubová, T. A. Zevaco, A. Ružička\*** ..... 2058–2061

Reactivity of C,N-Chelated Stannylene with Azobenzene 

**Keywords:** Stannylene / Azobenzene / C-H activation / N ligands

## Acid-Induced Ring Enlargement



Dichotomy of 2H-azaphosphirene complexes was observed in acid-induced ring enlargement reactions; whereas a P–N bond-selective reaction was observed in the case of an isocyanide, phenylacetylene was

selectively inserted into the P–C bond. DFT calculations on structures, charges and compliance constants of an N-protonated 2H-azaphosphirene complex provide first insight into this surprising result.

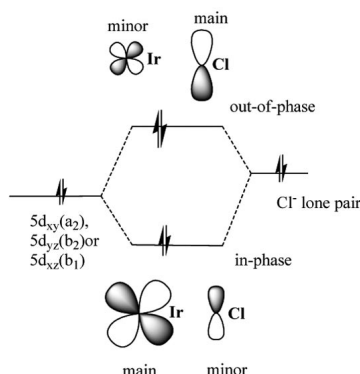
**H. Helten, G. von Frantzius, G. Schnakenburg, J. Daniels, R. Streubel\*** ..... 2062–2065

How To Tune Acid-Induced Ring Enlargement Reactions – The Strange Case of 2H-Azaphosphirene Complexes and Its Surprising Dichotomy

**Keywords:** 2H-Azaphosphirene complexes / Tungsten / Bond activation / Ring expansion / Compliance constant


## FULL PAPERS

Iridium(III) terpyridine complexes with three  $\text{Cl}^-$  anions having intrinsic  $\text{C}_{2v}$  symmetry are suitable for analyzing orbital interactions. By introducing three  $\text{Cl}^-$  anions to the  $\text{Ir}^{3+}$  cation, it can be expected that the absorption and emission properties of the complexes change from  $\pi\text{-}\pi^*$  to metal-to-ligand charge transfer.



## Monoterpyridine Iridium Complexes

**N. Yoshikawa,\* S. Yamabe, N. Kanehisa, T. Inoue, H. Takashima, K. Tsukahara** ..... 2067–2073

Detailed Description of the Metal-to-Ligand Charge-Transfer State in Monoterpyridine  $\text{Ir}^{\text{III}}$  Complexes 

**Keywords:** Iridium / N ligands / Charge transfer / Emission / Density functional calculations

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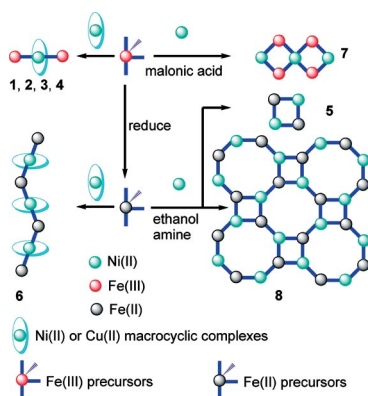
## Cyanido-Bridged Complexes

H. Xiang, S.-J. Wang, L. Jiang,  
X.-L. Feng, T.-B. Lu\* ..... 2074–2082



Self-Assembly from Discrete Clusters to 2D Network Based on  $[\text{Fe}(\text{phen})(\text{CN})_4]^-$  and  $[\text{Fe}(\text{bipy})(\text{CN})_4]^-$ : Synthesis, Structures and Magnetic Properties

**Keywords:** Iron / Nickel / Macrocyclic ligands / Bridging ligands / Magnetic properties



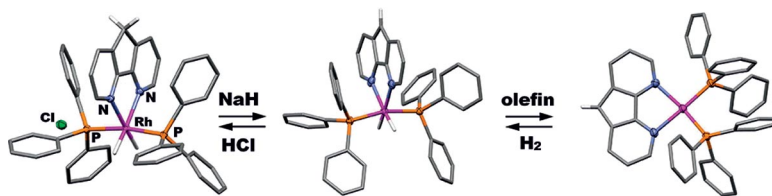
Eight cyanido-bridged complexes, from clusters to 2D networks, were synthesized with  $\text{H}[\text{Fe}(\text{phen})(\text{CN})_4] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and  $\text{H}[\text{Fe}(\text{bipy})(\text{CN})_4] \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  as precursors. Ferromagnetic couplings are found between the low-spin  $\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}$  ions and  $\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}$  ions through the cyanido groups in the complexes and a metamagnetic behavior and a frequency dependence of the out-of-phase ac susceptibility are observed in one complex.

## Rhodium 4,5-Diazafluorene Chemistry

H. Jiang, E. Stepowska,  
D. Song\* ..... 2083–2089

Syntheses, Structures and Reactivities of Rhodium 4,5-Diazafluorene Derivatives

**Keywords:** Heterocycles / Rhodium / Hydrogenation / Alkenes



We report the syntheses, structures and reactivities of a series of rhodium 4,5-diazafluorene derivatives, including the inter-

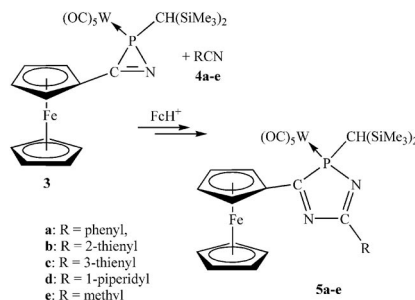
conversion of these complexes and catalytic olefin hydrogenation activities.

## Ring Expansion by SET

R. Streubel,\* M. Beckmann, C. Neumann,  
S. Fankel, H. Helten, O. Feier-Iova,  
P. G. Jones, M. Nieger ..... 2090–2095

Synthesis, Structure, and Ring-Expansion Reactions of a 3-Ferrocenyl-Substituted 2*H*-Azaphosphirene Tungsten Complex

**Keywords:** Carbenes / Heterocycles / Phosphorus / Ring expansion / Electron transfer



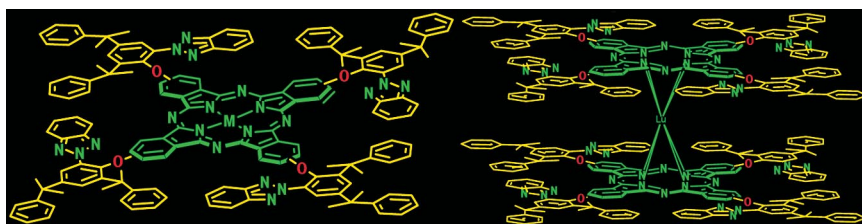
Synthesis and reactions of the first *C*-ferrocenyl-substituted 2*H*-azaphosphirene complex **3** are presented. Under oxidative single-electron transfer conditions, and by using ferrocenium hexafluorophosphate as a mild oxidant, complex **3** reacted with various nitrile derivatives **4** to give regioselectively 2*H*-1,4,2-diazaphosphole complexes **5**.

## Tetrasubstituted Phthalocyanines

S. Saydam, E. Yılmaz, F. Bağcı,  
H. G. Yağlıoğlu, A. Elmalı, B. Salih,  
Ö. Bekaroğlu\* ..... 2096–2103

Synthesis, Characterization, Electrochemical, and Optic Limiting Properties of Novel  $\text{Co}^{\text{II}}$ ,  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$ , and Double-Decker  $\text{Lu}^{\text{III}}$  Phthalocyanines

**Keywords:** Phthalocyanines / Sandwich complexes / Electrochemistry / Nonlinear optics / Rare earths

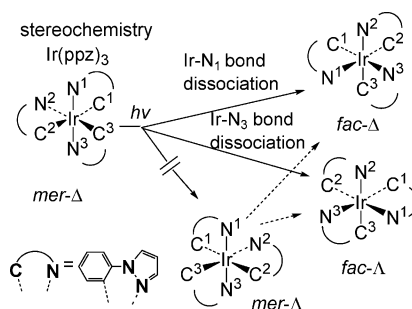


The synthesis and characterization of tetrasubstituted  $\text{Co}^{\text{II}}$ ,  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$ , and double-decker  $\text{Lu}^{\text{III}}$  phthalocyanines are reported. Their

electrochemistry and nonlinear absorption and optical limiting performance were studied.



Irradiation of the optically resolved *mer*- $\Delta$  isomer of  $\text{Ir}(\text{ppz})_3$  with 366-nm light in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  gave 59:41 ratio of *fac*- $\Delta$ /*fac*- $\Lambda$  (18% *ee*) at the end of geometrical isomerization. This photoisomerization proceeds through axial  $\text{Ir}-\text{N}^1$  or  $\text{Ir}-\text{N}^3$  bond dissociation–rehybridization–recoordination; the mechanism is supported by DFT/UB3LYP calculations.

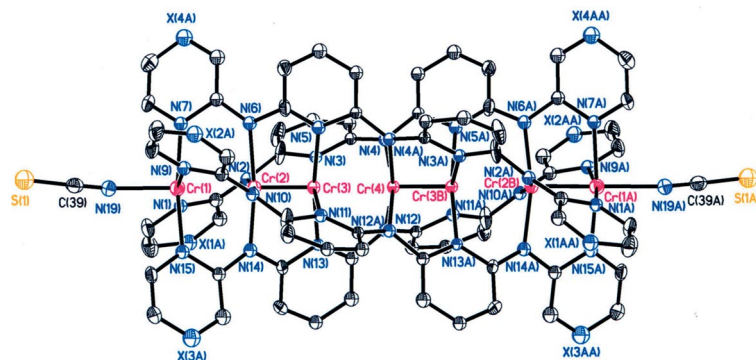


**K. Tsuchiya, E. Ito, S. Yagai, A. Kitamura, T. Karatsu\*** ..... 2104–2109

Chirality in the Photochemical *mer*→*fac* Geometrical Isomerization of Tris(1-phenylpyrazolato,*N,C*<sup>2</sup>)iridium(III)

**Keywords:** Iridium / Isomerization / Chirality / Photochemistry

## EMAC Complexes



New linear heptametal(II) EMACs  $[\text{M}_7(\mu_7\text{L})_4\text{X}_2]$  [ $\text{L} = \text{pzpz}^{3-}$ ,  $\text{M} = \text{Ni}^{\text{II}}$ ,  $\text{X} = \text{Cl}^-$  (1),  $\text{NCS}^-$  (2);  $\text{M} = \text{Cr}^{\text{II}}$ ,  $\text{X} = \text{Cl}^-$  (3),  $\text{NCS}^-$  (4);  $\text{L} = \text{tpz}^{3-}$ ,  $\text{M} = \text{Cr}^{\text{II}}$ ,  $\text{X} = \text{Cl}^-$  (5),  $\text{NCS}^-$  (6)] of pyrazine-modulated tetrapyr-

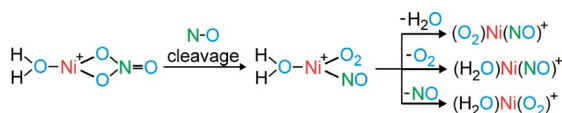
ridyltriimine ligands ( $\text{H}_3\text{pzpz}$  and  $\text{H}_3\text{tpz}$ ) were successfully synthesized and their structure, and magnetic and electrochemistry properties studied.

**R. H. Ismayilov, W.-Z. Wang, G.-H. Lee, C.-H. Chien, C.-H. Jiang, C.-L. Chiu, C.-Y. Yeh, S.-M. Peng\*** ..... 2110–2120

Redox Modification of EMACs Through the Tuning of Ligands: Heptametal(II) Complexes of Pyrazine-Modulated Oligo- $\alpha$ -pyridylamido Ligands

**Keywords:** Metal–metal interactions / Nickel / Chromium / Magnetic properties

## Metal Nitrates



Gas-phase experiments provide insight into the microsolvation of cobalt and nickel nitrates and their decomposition into metal–oxo species. Aqueous solutions of cobalt(II) and nickel(II) nitrate, respectively,

were ionized to afford mono- and oligonuclear nitrate complexes. Thermal reactions of the nitrate cations with nitrogen monoxide parallel the NO-assisted pyrolysis of solid metal nitrates.

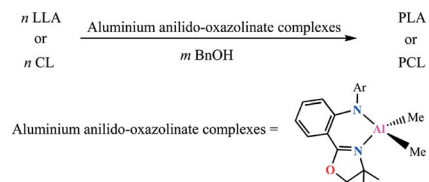
**D. Schröder,\* K. P. de Jong, J. Roithová** ..... 2121–2128

Gas-Phase Model Studies Relevant to the Decomposition of Transition-Metal Nitrates  $\text{M}(\text{NO}_3)_2$  ( $\text{M} = \text{Co}, \text{Ni}$ ) into Metal–Oxo Species

**Keywords:** Cleavage reactions / Cobalt / Gas-phase reactions / Nickel / O ligands

## Ring-Opening Polymerization

The aluminum complexes bearing anilido-oxazolinato ligands demonstrate efficient activities in catalyzing the ring-opening polymerization of L-lactide or  $\epsilon$ -caprolactone in the presence of benzyl alcohol.



**C.-T. Chen,\* H.-J. Weng, M.-T. Chen, C.-A. Huang, K.-F. Peng** ..... 2129–2135

Synthesis, Characterization, and Catalytic Application of Aluminum Anilido-Oxazolinato Complexes

**Keywords:** Aluminum / Anilido-oxazolinato ligands / Ring-opening polymerization / Biodegradable polymers

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## Spin Crossover

M. Haryono, F. W. Heinemann,  
K. Petukhov, K. Gieb, P. Müller,  
A. Grohmann\* ..... 2136–2143

Parallel Crystallization of a “Static” and a Spin-Crossover Polymorph of an Iron(II) Complex from the Same Solution

**Keywords:** Iron / Spin crossover / Polymorphism / N ligands / Magnetic properties



The iron(II) complex  $[\text{Fe}(\text{L})_2](\text{BF}_4)_2$  [ $\text{L}$  = 2,6-bis(1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)-4-(thiocyanatomethyl)pyridine] displays polymorphism in the solid state: it can be obtained in two crystalline forms at room temperature, from the same solution and side-by-side. One (yellow) has the molecules in a high-spin state that is virtually independent of temperature, whereas the other (red-brown) shows spin-crossover behaviour.

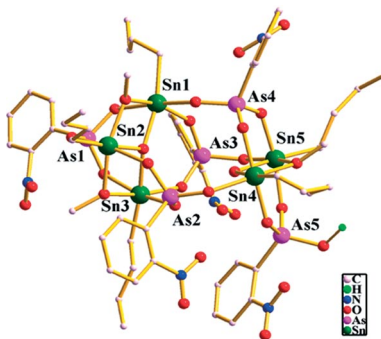
## Organotin–Oxygen Clusters

Y.-P. Xie, J.-F. Ma,\* J. Yang,\* Y.-Y. Liu,  
J.-C. Ma, M.-Z. Su ..... 2144–2152



Penta-, Hexa-, and Heptanuclear Organotin–Oxygen Arsonate Clusters Constructed from an Acetate Drum Cluster Precursor and Different Arsonate Anions

**Keywords:** Arsenic / Cluster compounds / Tin / Oxygen



Penta-, hexa-, and heptanuclear organotin–oxygen arsonate clusters were obtained from the acetate drum in displacement reactions with different arsonic acid ligands; the structural interrelationship of these diverse organotin–oxygen clusters is also discussed.

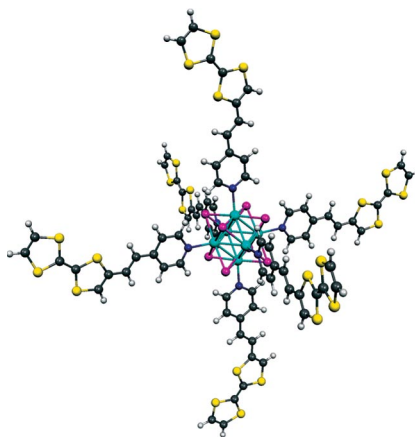
## Hybrid Organic/Inorganic Assemblies

G. Prabusankar, Y. Molard,\* S. Cordier,\*  
S. Golhen,\* Y. Le Gal, C. Perrin,  
L. Ouahab,\* S. Kahlal,  
J.-F. Halet\* ..... 2153–2161



Experimental and Theoretical Evidence of  $\pi$ -d Interactions in Supramolecular Assemblies Based on  $\text{TTF-CH=CH-Py}$  Ligands Tethered to  $\text{Mo}_6\text{X}_8$  Octahedral Molybdenum Halide Cluster Cores

**Keywords:** Molybdenum / Cluster compounds / Early transition metals / Ligands / Supramolecular chemistry / Charge transfer



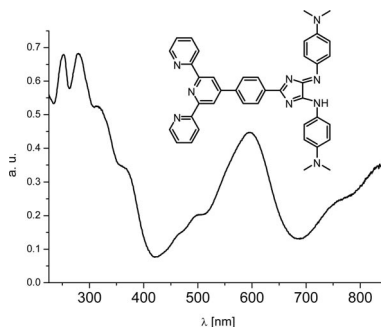
Synergetic  $\pi$ -d interactions between the organic ligands and the inorganic cluster core in  $[\text{Mo}_6\text{X}_8(\text{TTF-CH=CH-Py})_6]^{4+}$  supramolecular assemblies [TTF = tetrathiafulvalene; Py = pyridine; X = Cl (1), Br (2), I (3)] were experimentally evidenced by electrochemistry and absorption measurements, and corroborated by DFT calculations.

## Multifunctional Chromophores

J. Blumhoff, R. Beckert,\* S. Rau,  
S. Losse, M. Matschke, W. Günther,  
H. Görls ..... 2162–2169

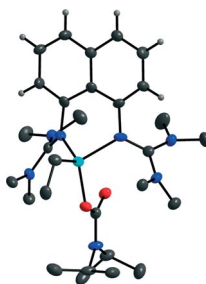
Synthesis of Ligands Based on 4*H*-Imidazoles and Pyridine Subunits: Selective Complexation and Bathochromically Absorbing Complexes

**Keywords:** N ligands / Imidazole / Bipyridine / Palladium / Iridium



New multifunctional ligands based on the combination of 4*H*-imidazoles with pyridine subunits have been synthesised. The long wavelength absorptions can be shifted towards the NIR region by introduction of additional auxochromic groups. Due to different complexation spheres these hybrid-ligands form the requirements for the construction of heterobimetallic complexes.

Reaction between  $[\text{ZnEt}(\text{O}_2\text{CNR}_2)]_4$  ( $\text{R} = i\text{Pr}$  or  $i\text{Bu}$ ) and several nitrogen bases affords new carbamato-Zn complexes of different sizes, which can be used as building blocks for the synthesis of other carbamato complexes.



**D. Domide, C. Neuhäuser, E. Kaifer, H. Wadepohl, H.-J. Himmel\*** ..... 2170–2178

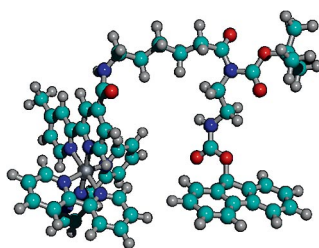


Synthesis of Trinuclear, Dinuclear and Mononuclear Carbamato-Zinc Complexes from Tetranuclear Precursors: A Top-Down Synthetic Approach to New Carbamates

**Keywords:** Zinc / Oligonuclear complexes / Coordination compounds / Carbamates / Amides / Guanidine

### Ruthenium PNA Derivatives

Two new monomeric PNA derivatives incorporating a redox and photoactive  $\text{Ru}^{\text{II}}$  polypyridyl complex have been developed which have different length spacers between the complex and the PNA unit. Both derivatives are suitable for biosensor applications as they exhibit a reversible one-electron  $\text{Ru}^{\text{II}}-\text{Ru}^{\text{III}}$  electron-transfer process and luminescent properties typical of  $\text{Ru}^{\text{II}}$ -polypyridyl complexes.



**N. Nickita, G. Gasser, A. M. Bond, L. Spiccia\*** ..... 2179–2186



Synthesis, Spectroscopic Properties and Electrochemical Oxidation of  $\text{Ru}^{\text{II}}$ -Polypyridyl Complexes Attached to a Peptide Nucleic Acid Monomer Backbone

**Keywords:** Ruthenium / Peptide nucleic acids / Synthesis / Electrochemistry / Electronic and emission spectroscopy

**Keywords:** Heterometallic complexes / Cooperative effects / Bridging ligands / Metal–metal interactions

Heterobinuclear *s*-Indacene Rhodium Complexes: Synthesis and Characterization

**C. Adams, C. Morales-Verdejo, V. Morales, D. MacLeod-Carey, J. M. Manríquez, I. Chávez,\* A. Muñoz-Castro, F. Delpech,\* A. Castel, H. Gornitzka, M. Rivière-Baudet, P. Rivière, E. Molins** ..... 2187

\* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

 Supporting information on the WWW (see article for access details).